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Gov't is still providing vaccines Minister justifies payment of COVID-19 Recovery Levy

Ghana's galamsey fight has failed - Netherlands **Ambassador to** Ghana





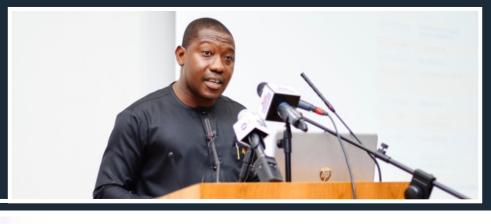


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For business or leisure, there's always a little something extra.

Family to bar Koku Anyidoho from using Atta Mills' name

The family of the late President John Evans Atta Mills is planning to seek a court injunction against Koku Anyidoho, CEO of the Atta Mills Institute, to prevent him from using the former President's name in his activities. The family accuses Anyidoho of damaging Atta Mills' reputation.

Tensions escalated at the wreathlaying ceremony commemorating 12 years since President Mills' passing at Asomdwee Park on Wednesday, July 24, 2024.

Samuel Atta Mills, the late President's brother, expressed the family's frustration, condemning Anyidoho for allegedly tampering with the grave of Prof. Atta Mills without the family's consent.

"When we came, he was here with a rented family, so we just gave him a little bit of encouragement to get out of here, and he ran away

like the coward that he is," Samuel Atta Mills stated. "The next move is to put an injunction on him for using the name Atta Mills. He's not Atta Mills and he will never be Atta Mills."

Nii Lante Vanderpuye, Member of Parliament for Odododiodoo, also criticised the state for allowing Anyidoho, a former aide to the late President, to organise the remembrance event.

He pointed out that several family members, including the late President's direct senior sister Mercy Araba Ahema Quarshie, his brother Cadman Atta Mills, and his son Kofi Atta Mills, are alive and should be recognised in such commemorations.

"Auntie Araba is a direct senior sister of Prof Atta Mills, Cadman Atta Mills is alive, Samuel Atta Mills is alive, the son, Kofi Atta Mills is alive. And people will come

and say they are the family of Prof. Atta Mills, and they are coming to perform the remembrance and national security and the whole state apparatus will permit them to do that," Vanderpuye asserted.

Asomdwee Park event witnessed chaos when Anyidoho exceeded his allotted time, delaying the memorial service for President Mills' family and members of the National Democratic Congress (NDC).

Previously, the family had accused

Anyidoho of bringing individuals to falsely present themselves as relatives of the late President during his wreath-laying ceremony.

The dispute highlights ongoing tensions over the legacy and memory of President Atta Mills, with his family determined to protect his name and reputation.

Source: The Independent Ghana / Phoebe.M. Doku



Late Professor John Evans Atta Mills, Former President of Ghana

NMC forms media protection committee tackle disinformation ahead of 2024 elections

National Media he Commission (NMC) of Ghana has launched a series of initiatives to safeguard journalists and combat disinformation in the lead-up to the 2024 elections. This move aims to ensure the safety of media practitioners and maintain professional standards during the electoral period.

As part of these measures, the NMC has established a Media Advisory Committee. This committee's primary role is to support and protect journalists, fostering a secure environment for their work.

NMC consistently The has advocated for responsible journalism and warned against hate speech, urging media personnel to adhere to ethical standards.

Executive Secretary of the NMC, George Sarpong, emphasized the necessity of thorough information verification. He announced the

formation of a "public brain trust" comprising respected community experts who will collaborate with regional media. This initiative focuses on three main objectives: protecting journalists, promoting media responsibility, and combating disinformation.

"We call it a public brain trust, well respected in the community, very knowledgeable, but experts in their various fields that we bring together to work with the media in the region," Sarpong explained. "We're going to do three things: firstly, to protect the safety of journalists to enable them to do their work, especially during this election. Secondly, to promote media responsibility during this period. Thirdly, combat disinformation. Their methods of operation will be engaging the media on matters of concern, settling cases."

The NMC also highlighted the dangers of spreading unverified information, warning that such practices could incite public unrest.

Chairman of the NMC, Yaw Boadu Ayeboafo, advised journalists to be cautious with content from social media and stressed the importance of verifying the authenticity of such information before dissemination.

"I will appeal to the mainstream media, now called the traditional media, never ever replicate what you see on social media, without establishing the foundation of it. Because the people on social media have not had the training

that we have. And so, when you receive any material on social media, and you put it out, you're helping them to misinform us," Ayeboafo stated.

The recent false report claiming that a Ghanaian chef named Smith had broken the record for the longest cooking marathon highlights the prevalence of disinformation.

The Guinness World Records refuted this claim, and Chef Smith later disclosed his actual motive behind the false announcement.

Source: The Independent Ghana | Andy Ogbarmey-Tettey



Yaw Boadu Ayeboafo, Chairman of the NMC

Maize shortage forcing Ghana to rely on imports - PFAG reveals

he Peasant Farmers Association of Ghana (PFAG) has confirmed a severe maize shortage in the country, compelling feed mills and processors to increasingly depend on imports to meet demand.

"There is no maize in the system. What we have produced in the last few seasons has been entirely consumed, and there is no buffer. Consumers and processors now have to rely on imports from the Sahel regions to meet local demands," former Executive Director of PFAG, Dr. Charles Nyaaba, informed the media.

Dr. Nyaaba criticized the government's Planting for Food and Jobs (PFJ) initiative, noting that it has not significantly impacted maize production and

availability.

"The main objective of PFJ is to ensure that we have enough raw materials for industry; specifically with maize, it has not happened," he said.

The PFAG raised concerns about the rising maize prices in local markets, with a 50kg bag now costing GH¢300 or more in some areas.

They questioned the effectiveness of the PFJ 2.0 initiative, given the shortcomings of the initial phase.

The Greater Accra Poultry Farmers Association (GAPFA) and other feed mills in the capital have also expressed frustration over the maize shortage affecting poultry feed production.

A GAPFA representative, who wished to remain anonymous, shared their struggle to obtain sufficient maize for processing over the past few weeks.

Despite the shortages, the government reported spending nearly GH¢2.9 billion on the first phase of the PFJ policy from 2017 to 2022.

This expenditure was primarily

for the supply of improved seeds and fertilizers to boost farmer productivity.

Additionally, GH¢1 billion has been allocated for the implementation of PFJ 2.0, aimed at enhancing food security, reducing food import costs, and addressing youth unemployment.

Source: Independent Ghana | Sebastian Akaho-Tay



Maize

TOR to resume operations in 90 days - Energy Minister

he Minister of State at the Ministry of Energy, Herbert Krapa, has announced that the Tema Oil Refinery (TOR) will resume operations within 90 days.

This announcement followed his visit to TOR and Sentuo Oil Refinery on July 23, 2024.

In a Facebook post, Mr. Krapa stated that the management of TOR has agreed to the three-month timeline.

He emphasized the government's commitment to reviving the refinery and mentioned efforts to secure a strategic partner to aid in its reopening.

"Earlier today, I paid working visits to Tema Oil Refinery and Sentuo Oil Refinery. I am happy to announce that together with the Management of TOR, we agreed on a three-month timeline for the resumption of the plant. I also announced the government's plan to immediately revive TOR's Testing Laboratory for revenue generation. I charged both TOR

and Sentuo to see each other as partners and collaborate for the growth of both refineries," Mr. Krapa stated.

During his visit, Mr. Krapa called on all stakeholders to support the revival of the facility, stressing the importance of collective effort.

"There is no gain in saying TOR needs all our support, and attention and we all need to put our hands on deck. It is for these reasons that I chose TOR to be my first official visit to the institutions that work under the ministry. I don't think it's late in the day."

The facility, currently managed by Kofi Tagoe Mocumbi, ceased operations several years ago due to a shortage of crude oil, its primary raw material.

Previously, TOR had the capacity to process around 45,000 barrels of crude oil daily. However, its inactivity has raised concerns among industry stakeholders about the impact on the cost of imported fuel.

The government's plan to revive

TOR also includes reactivating its Testing Laboratory to generate revenue.

This initiative is part of broader efforts to enhance the refinery's

operational efficiency and contribute to the growth of the oil sector in Ghana.

Source: The Independent Ghana | Phoebe.M. Doku



Herbert Krapa, Minister of State at the Ministry of Energy

Ghana's galamsey fight has **Netherlands** failed **Ambassador to Ghana**

The Netherlands Ambassador to Ghana, Jeroen Verheul, has expressed concerns over Ghana's persistent struggle with illegal mining, locally known as "galamsey."

According to Ambassador Verheul, the primary reason for the ongoing issue is ineffective law enforcement.

In an interview on JoyNews' AM Show with Benjamin Akakpo on Thursday, Mr. Verheul shared his observations.

"There is not a lot of success in combating illegal mining, and if I speak to organisations that are forcefully opposing illegal mining, they tell me it is very difficult to get enforcement. For example, if the police act and arrest somebody, that person is often out of prison very soon," he said.

Despite an increase in gold production, Mr. Verheul noted that this growth is mostly in the informal sector rather than the formal, regulated sector. This shift complicates the fight against illegal mining activities.

He also prefers describing the issue as "small-scale illegal mining" instead of "galamsey," stating, "I avoid using the term 'galamsey' because it implies something cultural or uniquely African, which I believe is inaccurate."

Ambassador highlighted the need for substantial efforts to combat illegal mining but expressed skepticism about the feasibility of curtailing the menace.

suggested He that some parties likely benefit from the continuation of illegal mining and therefore have a vested interest in its persistence.

"I do not have the knowledge and expertise to indicate who those parties might be, but if there was a general political will and if there was an enforcement capacity, then Ghana would be able to solve this issue, but it is not happening," Mr. Verheul stated.

Illegal mining poses several significant challenges for Ghana, affecting both the environment and socio-economic conditions.

These activities often lead to severe environmental damage, including deforestation and river pollution with toxic chemicals such as mercury and cyanide used

in gold extraction.

This contamination impacts water sources, posing health risks to local communities and disrupting ecosystems.

Furthermore, the informal nature of illegal mining means that the government loses potential revenue from taxes and royalties, which could otherwise support national development projects and the overall economy.

Source: The Independent Ghana



Jeroen Verheul, Netherlands Ambassador to Ghana

Gov't is still providing vaccines – Minister justifies continued collection of COVID-19 levy amidst calls for relief

overnment will persist in collecting the COVID-19 recovery levy to address the ongoing impacts of the pandemic, according to Minister of State at the Finance Ministry, Abena Osei Asare.

This stance comes in response to growing calls from the Minority in Parliament and various public sectors to eliminate taxes like the COVID-19 levy and e-levy to ease the financial burdens on Ghanaians, who are grappling with a high cost of living.

a Public Accounts During Committee hearing on Wednesday, July 24, Osei Asare highlighted the necessity of the levy, despite the official end of the pandemic.

She stressed the continuing need for funding to maintain the country's supply of COVID-19 vaccines, which are crucial for building citizens' immunity.

"COVID is no more, but we still feel the impact of COVID. There are many things that we did during COVID-19 that we are now having to take care of," Osei Asare explained.

When asked about a potential end date for the COVID levy, she could not provide a specific timeline but noted that its introduction in Parliament came with the agreement that it would be subject to review after a certain period.

"What I know is that COVID-19 vaccines are still in the system and, Mr. Chairman, they are not for free. We still have to service the 10 million bond loans we took from the Bank of Ghana," she added.

Meanwhile, leader of the Movement for Change, Alan Kyerematen, has also called for the abolition of the COVID-19 levy and the Ghana Health Service disinfection fee during the launch of his Great Transformation Agenda.

He questioned the relevance of these fees in 2024, asking, "How can we be collecting COVID fees and disinfection fees in 2024?"

Kyerematen further outlined plans to phase out taxes and charges on imported spare parts within two years if his administration is established under a government of National Unity.

The ongoing debate over the COVID-19 levy reflects broader concerns about the financial pressures on Ghanaians and the government's strategy for economic recovery in the postpandemic era.

Source: Independent Ghana | Sebastian Akaho-Tav



File Photo

Bawumia to replace fertilizer with lime, provide farmers tractors on credit

¬lagbearer of the governing → New Patriotic Party (NPP), Dr. Mahamudu Bawumia. has pledged robust support for Ghanaian farmers by introducing lime as an alternative to traditional fertilizers and providing tractors on credit to boost agricultural productivity.

He stressed that this shift from traditional fertilizers to lime will significantly improve agricultural productivity.

"We are going to help the farmers with tractors and with credit for them to harvest, and we are going to move from the normal fertilizer to lime. Lime makes our soil very fertile, and we have lime in Ghana, and we are going to help our farmers use lime in Ghana," he added.

Speaking at a campaign rally in Wa

East, Dr. Bawumia underscored the essential role of farming in ensuring food security and reducing food prices.

He emphasized that enhancing farming practices is pivotal to achieving these goals, and committed to supplying farmers with the necessary resources to increase their yields.

Highlighting the disparity in agricultural productivity, Bawumia noted that farmers in Brazil and China produce 10 and 12 tons of maize per acre, respectively, compared to Ghana's average yield of four tons per acre. To bridge this gap, he promised to introduce advanced farming techniques from Brazil and China to Ghanaian farmers.

"I want to help our farmers. Farming is the key to bringing food

prices down, and we are going to help the farmers increase their productivity. If you go to Brazil, an acre of land, maize can come to 10 tons; in China, they can get 12 tons, but in Ghana, we get only four tons. I'm going to apply the practices that we are seeing that have worked in Brazil and in China to our farmers in the Wa East District, to increase productivity," Dr. Bawumia stated.

In addition to adopting new farming practices, Dr. Bawumia announced plans to establish "super aggregators" who will purchase produce directly from farmers. This initiative aims to ensure farmers receive fair prices and minimize post-harvest losses.

"We are going to establish super aggregators who will come and buy the produce from the farmers so that the food does not go to waste, and they can get good prices for their goods," he said.

Source: The Independent Ghana | Andy Ogbarmey-Tettey



Dr Mahamudu Bawumia, Flagbearer, NPP & Vice President of Ghana

Information Ministry justifies GH¢151k COVID-19 risk allowance paid to staff

he Ministry of Information has defended its decision to allocate over GH¢150,000 as risk allowances to its staff during the Covid-19 lockdown.

This comes after the Auditor-General's report raised concerns about the legitimacy of these payments and ordered reimbursement.

The Auditor-General, Johnson Akuamoah Asiedu, in a report covering Covid-19 transactions from March 2020 to June 2022, questioned the payment of GH¢151,500 to the Ministry's management and staff.

The report stated, "During our review, we noted that senior management staff and other supporting staff of the Ministry of Information paid themselves a total amount of GH¢151,500.00 as COVID-19 risk allowance for coming to work during the lockdown."

In response, Director of Finance and Monitoring at the Ministry of Information, Mawuli Segbefia, explained that the allowances were intended to motivate staff who were required to work daily during the lockdown.

"The allowances were part of the plan that was submitted to the Ministry of Health for approval," he said.

Segbefia further justified the payments by highlighting the essential role the Ministry played during the pandemic.

"You will recall that during that

time when the country was locked up, most officers of MDAs were required to stay at home, but the Ministry of Information was required to report to work every day as part of the response to the COVID-19 fight. So we needed to motivate those staff who came daily to the office to help develop the Covid-19 response plan for publication," he added.

The Ministry's justification comes amid heightened scrutiny and demands from the Auditor-General for the reimbursement of the GH¢151,500, citing a lack of prior approval for the expenditure.

The debate continues as the public and oversight bodies call for greater accountability in the use of public funds during the pandemic.

Source: The Independent Ghana | Abigail Twumwaa Ampofo



Fatimatu Abubakar, Information Minister

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General News

Flood warning system to be operational before next rainy season – Oppong-Nkrumah

inister for Works and Housing, Kojo Oppong-Nkrumah, has announced that the government's newly introduced Flood Early Warning System will be operational before the upcoming rainy season.

During the sod-cutting ceremony for the Nima-Paloma drain, part of the Greater Accra Resilient and Integrated Development (GARID) Project, the minister detailed how the flood early warning system will offer advanced alerts about flood-prone areas following heavy rainfall.

This system is expected to provide substantial relief to residents in the capital.

"The structural interventions alone completely cannot eradicate the flooding challenges in Accra, the Ministry of Works and Housing in collaboration with the Ghana Hydro Authority, Water Resources Commission, Ghana Meteorological Agency and NADMO through the GARID Project is establishing a flood early

warning system for the Greater Accra Region."

"The early warning system will provide advanced notification of impending floods to residents in flood-prone communities so they can take steps to protect lives and properties ahead of a flooding event," he said.

He disclosed that an agreement has been finalized with the service provider for the technology that will power the flood warning system.

Additionally, Mr Oppong-Nkrumah mentioned that all necessary and relevant equipment required for the program's implementation has been supplied to the responsible agencies.

"In December last year, the ministry donated equipment to support the establishment of the Accra Flood early warning system to the implement institutions," he added.

Background

On Friday, May 17, 2024, Parliament

approved an additional US\$150 million from the World Bank for the Greater Accra Resilient and Integrated Development (GARID) Project. This funding will support solid waste management, drainage improvements, and other flood mitigation measures.

The World Bank financing will facilitate a range of initiatives aimed at mitigating floods and enhancing waste management in the Odaw River Basin. Key projects under this funding include repairing sections of the Odaw Basin, constructing storm drains in Kaneshie and Nima-Paloma, and creating water detention ponds.

Additionally, the project will establish a Flood Early Warning System in the Greater Accra Region and develop a waste transfer station along with an engineered landfill site.

These efforts are expected to alleviate flooding in the Odaw Basin by improving drainage, waste management, and infrastructure services in highrisk informal settlements.

As a result, about half a million people living in low-income communities around the Odaw Basin are anticipated to benefit both directly and indirectly from these improvements.

The Source: Independent Ghana



Kojo Oppong-Nkrumah, Minister for Works and Housing

Ghana's cocoa output to fall below 500,000 metric tons this season - World Bank predicts

■ hana's cocoa output is set to fall below 500,000 metric tons in the 2023/2024 crop season, according to the World Bank's latest Ghana Economic Update.

This significant drop is attributed to the devastating impact of the swollen-shoot disease on cocoa farms.

In the previous 2022/2023 crop season, cocoa production was approximately 670,000 tons. The World Bank noted a sharp increase in cocoa prices, rising from \$2.39 per kilogram in 2022 to \$5.56 per kilogram in February 2024.

The rollover of presale contracts for unfulfilled volumes over the past two seasons has complicated COCOBOD's ability to pre-sell future production.

COCOBOD, the Ghana Cocoa

substantial Board, has faced financial challenges due to high rollover costs of outstanding cocoa bills, increased operational expenses, and investments in fertilizer provision and rural road development.

In contrast, the 2020/2021 crop season saw Ghana achieve a record cocoa production of over one million metric tons.

However, this season has been the poorest in a decade, primarily due to severe weather conditions caused by El Niño, widespread smuggling, and the swollen-shoot disease.

Reuters reported that Ghanaian cocoa farmers are hopeful for a rebound in the 2024/2025 season, starting in October 2024.

An increase in cocoa production

would not only benefit Ghana's economy but also help address the global chocolate industry's supply constraints.

The World Bank's report highlights the need for strategic

interventions to combat the swollen-shoot disease and other challenges to stabilize and boost cocoa production in Ghana.

Source: The Independent Ghana | Amanda Cartey



Cocoa beans





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Business

Ghana's oil income surges to \$840m in first half of **2024 - Report**

■ hana's oil revenue surged to \$840 million in the first half of 2024, marking a significant 36% increase compared to the \$540 million recorded during the same period in 2023.

This growth in revenue is attributed to various sources including oil liftings, corporate taxes, surface rentals, and interest on the Petroleum Fund account.

The Petroleum Holding Fund report from the Bank of Ghana reveals that the majority of the income, \$470 million, came from oil liftings across six fields.

Corporate taxes added \$350 million, surface rentals contributed \$580,000, and interest earnings amounted to \$7 million.

Additionally, the report highlights allocations to the Ghana Petroleum Funds, with \$91 million directed to the Ghana Stabilization Fund and \$39 million to the Ghana Heritage Fund, totaling approximately \$130 million.

This report, issued under section 28 of the Petroleum Revenue Management Act, 2011 (Act 815). provides a detailed breakdown of Ghana's crude oil liftings and the distribution to the Ghana Petroleum Funds. The Bank of Ghana is responsible for receiving and managing the country's petroleum revenues.

The significant increase in oil

revenue underscores the potential and importance of the oil sector contributing to Ghana's

economy.

Source: Independent Ghana | Sebastian Akaho-Tay



File Photo

Local banks facing cyberattack threats due to recent global software outage - ACDT

■ xperts have raised alarms **◀** about the vulnerability of ■ local banks to cyberattacks due to a global software flaw.

The Africa Center for Digital Transformation (ACDT) warns the recent software update from cybersecurity firm CrowdStrike, which triggered a worldwide technology outage, affecting businesses and institutions, including Microsoft, could also pose risks to local banks.

The disruption, ACDT believes, has left domestic banks exposed to cyber threats, emphasizing the need for increased vigilance to protect depositors' funds.

The ACDT noted that CrowdStrike's update, intended to enhance antivirus protection for Microsoft Windows devices, inadvertently caused system failures across various sectors such as banking, healthcare, and aviation.

In addition to the technical issues, a phishing site is circulating a fraudulent CrowdStrike hotfix that installs the Remcos RAT, disguised as a BBVA intranet portal. This malicious archive includes instructions advising

banks to install the update to avoid connectivity issues, posing a serious threat to financial institutions' data.

The ACDT urges all banks, savings and loans institutions, and rural banks in Ghana to be cautious of this cyber threat. Kwesi Atuahene, Executive Director of ACDT, highlighted the significant impact of the software defect on Windows systems worldwide.

"The defect in CrowdStrike's software update had a massive impact on Windows systems at numerous organisations, making it too good an opportunity for cyber-criminals to pass. Microsoft confirmed on their website that the faulty update affected 8.5 million Windows devices worldwide. The damage happened in 78 minutes between 04:09 UTC and 05:27 UTC," Atuahene stated.

Although CrowdStrike is working to resolve the issue, the overall impact has been substantial, causing thousands of flight cancellations and significant disruptions at various banks. The Cybersecurity Unit of ACDT has also identified a new group of cybercriminals spreading datawiping malware disguised as a

CrowdStrike update. This malware destroys systems by replacing files with zero bytes and then erasing them.

Financial institutions using antivirus solutions from CrowdStrike and Microsoft Azure should be aware of these threats, attackers are mimicking CrowdStrike in emails used to distribute the data-wiping malware.

While CrowdStrike and Microsoft are addressing the challenge with a multi-faceted approach, ACDT has outlined several measures to mitigate the impact and enhance resilience. These measures include activating backup systems and redundancies, switching to back up servers and data centres if primary systems are affected, ensuring critical operations can continue using alternate systems or manual processes, and implementing business continuity plans (BCP).

The ACDT also advises financial institutions to invest in enhanced IT resilience strategies, including stronger disaster recovery solutions and a range of cloud service providers.

strongly "ACDT recommends that by taking these steps, banks in Ghana can mitigate the impact of the outage, maintain customer trust, and improve their preparedness for future incidents," Atuahene reiterated.

Source: The Independent Ghana | Amanda Cartev



File Photo

International

Instagram removes 63,000 sextortion accounts in Nigeria

nstagram owner Meta says it has removed thousands of accounts in Nigeria that were trying to target people in sextortion schemes.

Such scammers typically pose as young women online to trick people into sending sexually explicit material before blackmailing them.

Victims of sextortion crimes have taken their own lives due to the stress, stigma and shame felt after being scammed.

Meta said in a blogpost on Wednesday it had removed about 63,000 accounts that tried to engage with the scams.

"Financial sextortion is a horrific crime that can have devastating consequences," it said.

The company said it also took down 5,700 Facebook groups in which scammers were offering tips on how to scam people.

Experts and authorities have previously warned social media users to remain aware and alert of the scam's dangers amid their apparent rise.

In May, 16-year-old Murray Dowey from Dunblane took his own life after being targeted by criminals.

And the BBC found sextortion guides being sold on social media platforms in May.

Perpetrators of sextortion scams present themselves to a user online as a potential romantic interest with the aim of getting them to send explicit or intimate images of themselves - often by sending a nude image first and asking for one in return.

Senders are then threatened with

having their intimate images circulated publicly unless they send payment.

'Yahoo boys'

Meta said on Wednesday that the accounts it disrupted and removed for engaging in sextortion attempts had links to a wider, informal cybercriminals network of operating in Nigeria, known as "Yahoo Boys".

The fraudsters are included on the tech giant's list of dangerous organisations and individuals that are banned from using its platforms to carry out their activities.

The company says it uses combination of different technologies to identify accounts that may be engaging in sextortion scams or attempts.

These include automatically blurring nude images sent to users in messages and presenting them with a message saying they do not have to respond and letting them instantly block the sender and report the chat.

As part of new tools it announced in April, Meta said will not display the "message" button on a teen's profile to accounts it has believes could be engaging in sextortion attempts, even if the accounts have already connected with each other.

Source: BBC



Kenyan President appoints 4 opposition party members to cabinet

Tenyan President William Ruto on Wednesday nominated ■four members of the main opposition party to a "broad-based" cabinet he promised in response to nationwide protests, but activists criticised the new government as a corrupt bargain.

The opposition members, including the pick to lead the finance ministry, John Mbadi, are allies of opposition leader Raila Odinga, whom Ruto defeated in the 2022 election.

In a speech from his official residence, Ruto called the new government "a visionary partnership for the radical transformation of Kenya" and thanked those who had consulted on its formation for the "historic gesture of their patriotism".

Young protesters behind six weeks of demonstrations that forced Ruto to withdraw \$2.7 billion in tax hikes said the unity government would perpetuate a tradition of leaders coopting the opposition at the expense of the population.

More than 50 people have been killed in the protests, which are the biggest crisis of Ruto's two years in

Demonstrations have continued even after he shelved the tax raises, with many activists now calling for him to resign and for far-reaching reforms to tackle graft.

"Zakayo has appointed corrupt people to fight corruption," Boniface Mwangi, a prominent antigovernment activist, wrote on X.

Zakayo is the Swahili name for a greedy tax collector in the Bible that protesters have used as a nickname for Ruto.

"It's important to note @RailaOdinga is a traitor. He has betrayed the people, and formed a government of national looting with Zakayo," Mwangi said.

On Monday, Odinga's Orange Democratic Movement said it was not in negotiations with the government "for any coalition or political arrangement". The ODM was due to hold a news conference shortly after Ruto's speech.

The party's coalition allies have strongly opposed a unity government.

NEW PROTEST CALLS

Besides the four opposition members, Ruto named five members of the cabinet he dismissed earlier this month in response to protesters' demands. Last week, Ruto announced 11 nominations six of whom were holdovers from the previous cabinet.

The background of one of the nominees on Wednesday was not immediately clear. Ruto said he would announce additional nominees soon.

He also said he would be proposing amendments to anti-corruption and public procurement laws and called on the police to release any innocent people who may have been arrested during the demonstrations.

The protests, which have been mostly organised online and have no official leaders, began peacefully but turned violent as the police fire tear gas and live rounds. Some demonstrators briefly stormed parliament on June 25.

Activists circulated calls on social media for a march on Thursday to present a petition to the office of the president and lay flowers at parliament for those killed a month earlier.

Ruto initially praised protesters for being peaceful and mobilising across the ethnic lines that have traditionally defined Kenyan politics.

But he has stepped up his criticism of the protest movement in recent days. In comments over the weekend, he vowed to stop the demonstrations, saying they were causing "mayhem and anarchy".

Anti-government activists have blamed incidents of violence and looting on thugs hired by politicians to discredit the movement and advance their own agendas.

Source: Reuters



William Ruto, Keyan President

